REPUBLIC OF TURKEY MINISTRY OF ECONOMY

# INTERNATIONAL DIRECT INVESTMENT INFORMATION BULLETIN

March 2014 GENERAL DIRECTORATE OF INCENTIVE IMPLEMENTATION AND FOREIGN INVESTMENT

# **CONTENTS**

|   | Page |
|---|------|
| List of Tables                                    | i    |
| 1) International Direct Investment Inflow         | 1    |
| - Developments in January 2014                    | 1    |
| 2) Number of Companies with International Capital | 5    |
| - Developments in January 2014                    | 5    |
| - Companies with international capital in Turkey  | 7    |
| 3) Investment Projects                            | 11   |
| 4) Attached Tables                                | 12   |

# **TABLES**

|                 |  | Page |
|-----------------|--|------|
| Table-1:        | Components of International Direct Investment Inflow –2014/January   | 1    |
| Table-2:        | International Direct Investment Inflow, by sector - 2014/January   | 2    |
| Table-3:        | International Direct Investment Inflow by sector, (2013-2014/January)  | 3    |
| Table-4:        | International Direct Investment Inflow by Country- 2014/January  | 3    |
| Table-5:        | International Direct Investment Inflow by Country, (2013-2014/January)   | 4    |
| Table-6:        | Components of International Direct Investment Inflow, (2013-2014/January)  | 4    |
| Table-7:        | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Mode of Establishment (2013-2014/January)                       | 5    |
| Table-8:        | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Mode of Establishment (2013-2014/January)                       | 5    |
| Table-9:        | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Sector according to size of Equity Capital (2013-2014/January)  | 6    |
| Table-10:       | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Country according to size of Equity Capital (2013-2014/January) | 7    |
| Table-11:       | Number of Companies with International Capital by Year according to Mode of Establishment                            | 7    |
| Table-12:       | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Sector, (2013-2014/January)                                     | 8    |
| Table-13:       | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Country, (2013-2014/January)                                    | 9    |
| Table-14:       | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Investment Location   | 10   |
| Table-15:       | Breakdown of Companies With International Capital by sector according to the Investment Location (1954-2014/January) | 10   |
| Table-16:       | International Direct Investment Projects, 2014/Monthly   | 11   |
| Table-Annex 1:  | International Direct Investment (Inflows)  | 13   |
| Table- Annex 2: | International Direct Investment Inflow by Sector   | 14   |
| Table- Annex 3: | International Direct Investment Inflow by Country  | 15   |
| Table- Annex 4: | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Sector according to Mode of Establishment -(2013-2014/January)  | 16   |
| Table- Annex 5: | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Sector  | 17   |
| Table- Annex 6: | Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Country   | 18   |
| Table- Annex 7: | Investment Incentive Certificates Issued for Companies with International Capital, (2009-2014/January)               | 19   |

# INTERNATIONAL DIRECT INVESTMENT INFORMATION BULLETIN

#### 1) International Direct Investment Inflow<sup>1</sup>

#### **Developments in January 2014**

The net international direct investment inflow has been \$ 1 billion 211 million in January 2014 (Table-1).

#### Table 1- Components of International Direct Investment Inflow, 2014/January

|   | (Million \$) |
|---|--------------|
|   | January      |
| International Direct Investment Total (Net) | 1.211        |
| International Direct Investment             | 921          |
| Equity Investment (Net)                     | 841          |
| Inflows                                     | 841          |
| Liquidiation Outflows                       | 0            |
| Intra Company Loans*                        | 80           |
| Real Estate (Net)                           | 290          |

\*Loans which companies with foreign capital take from foreign partners Provisional Data, Source: Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>International direct investment inflow includes the net amount of transfers classified as "capital" and "other capital" in the balance of payment statistics of the Central Bank of Turkey, from abroad by the firms operating according to the "Foreign Direct Investment Law No.4875 and transfers for the real estate purchases of foreigners in Turkey.

The equity investment inflow, which represents the equity share transfers of international investors for their new or existing companies in Turkey, and for their participation into the existing domestic companies, has been \$ 841 million in January 2014. \$ 411 million of the total \$ 841 million of the equity capital entry has been into financial intermediation sector and 269 million of the total \$ 841 million of the equity capital entry has been into manufacturing sector (Tablo-2,3).

|   | (Million \$) |
|---|--------------|
| Sectors   | January      |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry                         | 37           |
| Mining and quarrying                                      | 0            |
| Manufacturing   | 269          |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco       | 219          |
| Manufacture of textiles                                   | 7            |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products            | 5            |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.             | 1            |
| Office machinery and computers                            | 7            |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 1            |
| Other Manufacturing                                       | 29           |
| Electricity, gas and water supply                         | 44           |
| Construction  | 15           |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                | 22           |
| Hotels and restaurants                                    | 0            |
| Transport, storage and communications                     | 0            |
| Financial intermediation                                  | 411          |
| Real estate, renting and business activities              | 1            |
| Health and social work                                    | 13           |
| Other community, social and personal service activities   | 29           |
| Total   | 841          |

#### Table 2- International Direct Investment Inflow, by Sector, 2014/January

#### Table 3- International Direct Investment Inflow, by sector, (2013-2014/January)

|   |       | (Million \$) |
|---|-------|--------------|
| So at a m   | Janua | ry           |
| Sectors   | 2013  | 2014         |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry                       | 2     | 37           |
| Mining and quarrying                                    | 80    | 0            |
| Manufacturing   | 91    | 269          |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco     | 10    | 219          |
| Manufacture of textiles                                 | 3     | 7            |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products          | 2     | 5            |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.           | 0     | 1            |
| Office machinery and computers                          | 28    | 7            |
| trailers  | 9     | 1            |
| Other Manufacturing                                     | 39    | 29           |
| Electricity, gas and water supply                       | 203   | 44           |
| Construction  | 28    | 15           |
| Wholesale and retail trade                              | 60    | 22           |
| Hotels and restaurants                                  | 1     | 0            |
| Transport, storage and communications                   | 17    | 0            |
| Financial intermediation                                | 40    | 411          |
| Real estate, renting and business activities            | 14    | 1            |
| Health and social work                                  | 8     | 13           |
| Other community, social and personal service activities | 36    | 29           |
| Total   | 580   | 841          |

Provisional Data, Source: Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey

\$ 707 million of the \$ 841 million equity investment has been exported by EU countries, \$87 million of the \$ 841 million has been exported by Asian countries (Table-4,5).

|   | (Million \$ |
|---|-------------|
| Countries                               | January     |
| European Union (27)                     | 707         |
| Germany                                 | 4           |
| Austria                                 | 12          |
| France                                  | 1           |
| Netherlands                             | 599         |
| United Kingdom                          | 11          |
| Italy                                   | 16          |
| Other European Countries                | 64          |
| Other European Countries (Excluding EU) | 0           |
| Africa                                  | 7           |
| U.S.A.                                  | 40          |
| Canada                                  | 0           |
| Central-South America And Caribbean     | 0           |
| Asian                                   | 87          |
| Near And Middle Eastern Countries       | 47          |
| Gulf Arabian Countries                  | 32          |
| Other Near And Middle Eastern Countries | 15          |
| Other Asian Countries                   | 40          |
| Other Countries                         | 0           |
| Total                                   | 841         |

#### Table 4 International Direct Investment Inflow, by Country, 2014/January

# Table 5- International Direct Investment Inflow, by Country, (2013-2014/January)

| 2014/January)                           |         | (Million \$) |  |  |  |
|---|---------|--------------|--|--|--|
| Countrie e                              | January |              |  |  |  |
| Countries                               | 2013    | 2014         |  |  |  |
| European Union (27)                     | 365     | 707          |  |  |  |
| Germany                                 | 23      | 4            |  |  |  |
| Austria                                 | 194     | 12           |  |  |  |
| France                                  | 63      | 1            |  |  |  |
| Netherlands                             | 21      | 599          |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom                          | 11      | 11           |  |  |  |
| Italy                                   | 32      | 16           |  |  |  |
| Other European Countries                | 21      | 64           |  |  |  |
| Other European Countries (Excluding EU) | 94      | 0            |  |  |  |
| Africa                                  | 0       | 7            |  |  |  |
| U.S.A.                                  | 24      | 40           |  |  |  |
| Canada                                  | 0       | 0            |  |  |  |
| Central-South America And Caribbean     | 1       | 0            |  |  |  |
| Asian                                   | 95      | 87           |  |  |  |
| Near And Middle Eastern Countries       | 41      | 47           |  |  |  |
| Gulf Arabian Countries                  | 41      | 32           |  |  |  |
| Other Near And Middle Eastern Countries | 0       | 15           |  |  |  |
| Other Asian Countries                   | 54      | 40           |  |  |  |
| Other Countries                         | 1       | 0            |  |  |  |
| Total                                   | 580     | 841          |  |  |  |

Provisional Data, Source: Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey

#### Table 6- Components of International Direct Investment Inflow, (2013-2014/January)

|   |      |       | (Million \$) |
|---|------|-------|--------------|
|   | Janu |       |              |
|   | 2013 | 2014  | % Change     |
| International Direct Investment Total (Net) | 802  | 1.211 | 51,0         |
| International Direct Investment Capital     | 568  | 921   | 62,1         |
| Equity Investment (Net)                     | 492  | 841   | 70,9         |
| Inflows                                     | 580  | 841   | 45,0         |
| Liquidiation Outflows                       | -88  | 0     |              |
| Intra Company Loans*                        | 76   | 80    | 5,3          |
| Real Estate (Net)                           | 234  | 290   | 23,9         |

\*Loans which companies with foreign capital take from foreign partners Provisional Data, Source: Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey

### 2) Number of Companies with International Capital

## **Developments in January 2014**

178 companies with international capital have been established and 2 foreign capital participations to the existing domestic companies incurred in January 2014 (Table-7).

| Table 7- Breakdown of Com | panies with International C | apital by Mode of Establishment | (2013-2014 Monthly) |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
|                           |                             |                                 |                     |

| (Number of Co |                            |               |               |       |                          |               |               |       | Companies) |
|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|------------|
|               |                            | 201           | 13            |       | 2014/January             |               |               |       | %          |
|               | Company<br>Es tablis hment | Participation | Branch Office | Total | Company<br>Establishment | Participation | Branch Office | Total | Change     |
| January       | 273                        | 29            | 11            | 314   | 174                      | 2             | 4             | 180   | -42,5      |
| February      | 283                        | 27            | 5             | 315   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| March         | 317                        | 19            | 4             | 340   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| April         | 311                        | 16            | 6             | 333   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| May           | 321                        | 31            | 7             | 359   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| June          | 271                        | 14            | 11            | 296   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| July          | 256                        | 8             | 12            | 276   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| August        | 199                        | 9             | 2             | 210   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| September     | 243                        | 9             | 4             | 256   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| October       | 133                        | 5             | 5             | 143   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| November      | 194                        | 9             | 6             | 208   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| December      | 190                        | 14            | 5             | 209   |                          |               |               |       |            |
| Total         | 2.991                      | 190           | 78            | 3.259 | 174                      | 2             | 4             | 180   |            |

Provisional Data, Source: Ministry of Economy

## Table 8- Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Mode of Establishment, (2013-2014/January)

(Number of Companies)

|                       | Jan  | uary | 0/ Change |
|-----------------------|------|------|-----------|
|                       | 2013 | 2014 | % Change  |
| Company Establishment | 274  | 174  | 2,0       |
| Participation         | 29   | 2    | -93,1     |
| Branch Office         | 11   | 4    | -63,6     |
| Total                 | 314  | 180  | -42,7     |

In January 2014, majority of the total 180 companies with international capital is in the wholesale and retail trade sectors while transport, storage and communications and real estate renting and business activities sectors follow (Table-9). Chemicals and chemical products lead the manufacturing sector investments followed by machinery and equipment production sector.

Of these total 180, 7 have capital values higher than \$ 500,000. Among these, 4 companies operate in wholesale and retail trade sector, 2 companies operate in manufacturing sector and 1 construction sector (Table-9).

|   |           |                         |                          |            |       |              |                         |                          | Number of ( | Companies |
|---|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|   | 2013      |                         |                          |            |       | 2014/January |                         |                          |             |           |
| Sectors   | <50,000\$ | 50,000\$ -<br>200,000\$ | 200,000\$ -<br>500,000\$ | >500,000\$ | Total | <50,000\$    | 50,000\$ -<br>200,000\$ | 200,000\$ -<br>500,000\$ | >500,000\$  | Total     |
| Agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry              | 17        | 13                      | 1                        | 3          | 34    | 1            | 0                       | 0                        | 0           | 1         |
| M ining and quarry ing                                  | 9         | 6                       | 1                        | 3          | 19    | 0            | 0                       | 0                        | 0           | 0         |
| Manufacturing   | 130       | 69                      | 20                       | 31         | 250   | 11           | 2                       | 1                        | 2           | 16        |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco     | 5         | 7                       | 1                        | 1          | 14    | 0            | 0                       | 0                        | 0           | 0         |
| Manufacture of textiles                                 | 4         | 5                       | 0                        | 3          | 12    | 0            | 0                       | 0                        | 0           | 0         |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products          | 15        | 6                       | 3                        | 5          | 29    | 2            | 0                       | 0                        | 0           | 2         |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.           | 11        | 6                       | 2                        | 0          | 19    | 1            | 1                       | 0                        | 0           | 2         |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers  | 3         | 1                       | 0                        | 1          | 5     | 0            | 0                       | 0                        | 0           | 0         |
| Other Manufacturing                                     | 92        | 44                      | 14                       | 21         | 171   | 8            | 1                       | 1                        | 2           | 12        |
| Electricity, gas and water supply                       | 71        | 39                      | 5                        | 14         | 129   | 2            | 2                       | 3                        | 0           | 7         |
| Construction  | 148       | 82                      | 21                       | 15         | 266   | 7            | 3                       | 0                        | 1           | 11        |
| Wholesale and retail trade                              | 790       | 488                     | 79                       | 70         | 1.427 | 69           | 11                      | 5                        | 4           | 89        |
| Hotels and restaurants                                  | 51        | 12                      | 7                        | 6          | 76    | 0            | 0                       | 0                        | 0           | 0         |
| Transport, storage and communications                   | 188       | 108                     | 10                       | 19         | 325   | 22           | 2                       | 1                        | 0           | 25        |
| Financial intermediation                                | 7         | 6                       | 1                        | 8          | 22    | 0            | 0                       | 0                        | 0           | 0         |
| Real estate, renting and business activities            | 385       | 124                     | 20                       | 26         | 555   | 16           | 3                       | 1                        | 0           | 20        |
| Other community, social and personal service activities | 97        | 37                      | 7                        | 15         | 156   | 10           | 1                       | 0                        | 0           | 11        |
| Total   | 1.893     | 984                     | 172                      | 210        | 3.259 | 138          | 24                      | 11                       | 7           | 180       |

| Table 9- Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Sector according to Size of Equity Capital, (2013-2014/Januar | <b>y</b> ) |
|---|------------|
| (Number of Co   | mnanies)   |

46 of the total 180 companies are of EU origin, 86 companies are of Near and Middle Eastern Countries and 16 companies are of Other Asian countries (Table-10).

|   |           |                         |                          |            |       |           |                         |                          | (Number    | of Companie |
|---|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|
|   |           |                         | 2013                     |            |       |           |                         | 2014/Ja                  | nuary      |             |
| Countries                               | <50,000\$ | 50,000\$ -<br>200,000\$ | 200,000\$ -<br>500,000\$ | >500,000\$ | Total | <50,000\$ | 50,000\$ -<br>200,000\$ | 200,000\$ -<br>500,000\$ | >500,000\$ | Total       |
| European Union (27)                     | 764       | 261                     | 65                       | 92         | 1.182 | 31        | 8                       | 4                        | 3          | 46          |
| Germany                                 | 223       | 103                     | 22                       | 15         | 363   | 11        | 3                       | 2                        | 2          | 18          |
| The Netherlands                         | 79        | 22                      | 12                       | 23         | 136   | 0         | 2                       | 2                        | 0          | 4           |
| United Kingdom                          | 108       | 21                      | 5                        | 10         | 144   | 4         | 0                       | 0                        | 1          | 5           |
| Italy                                   | 50        | 24                      | 8                        | 9          | 91    | 1         | 0                       | 0                        | 0          | 1           |
| Other European Countries                | 304       | 91                      | 18                       | 35         | 448   | 15        | 3                       | 0                        | 0          | 18          |
| Other European Countries (Excluding EU) | 200       | 78                      | 20                       | 7          | 305   | 9         | 0                       | 1                        | 0          | 10          |
| North Africa                            | 76        | 45                      | 9                        | 7          | 137   | 7         | 2                       | 1                        | 0          | 10          |
| Other African Countries                 | 24        | 8                       | 1                        | 1          | 34    | 5         | 0                       | 0                        | 0          | 5           |
| North America                           | 81        | 18                      | 2                        | 9          | 110   | 5         | 0                       | 0                        | 0          | 5           |
| U.S.A.                                  | 63        | 12                      | 2                        | 9          | 86    | 3         | 0                       | 0                        | 0          | 3           |
| Canada                                  | 18        | 6                       | 0                        | 0          | 24    | 2         | 0                       | 0                        | 0          | 2           |
| Central-South America And Caribbean     | 16        | 4                       | 1                        | 4          | 25    | 1         | 0                       | 0                        | 0          | 1           |
| Near And Middle Eastern Countries       | 567       | 483                     | 56                       | 61         | 1.167 | 64        | 13                      | 5                        | 4          | 86          |
| Other Asian Countries                   | 147       | 83                      | 17                       | 27         | 274   | 15        | 1                       | 0                        | 0          | 16          |
| Other Countries                         | 18        | 4                       | 1                        | 2          | 25    | 1         | 0                       | 0                        | 0          | 1           |
| Total                                   | 1.893     | 984                     | 172                      | 210        | 3.259 | 138       | 24                      | 11                       | 7          | 180         |

| Table 10- Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Country according to Size of E             | auity Canital (2013-2014/January) |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Table 10 <sup>-</sup> Dicardown of Companies with International Capital by Country according to Size of D | quity Capital (2013-2014/9anuary) |

Provisional Data, Source: Ministry of Economy

#### Companies with international capital in Turkey

Currently, a total of 37,246 companies with international capital are operating in Turkey. Among these, 31,136 companies and branch offices with international capital have been established and 6,110 foreign capital participations to the existing companies incurred (Table-11).

| Table 11- Number of Companies with International Capital by | Year according to Mode of Establishment |
|---|---|
|---|---|

|                        |                            |               |               | (Number of Companies) |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Year                   | Company<br>Establis hme nt | Participation | Branch Office | Total                 |
| 1954-2008 (Cumulative) | 14.968                     | 3629          | 499           | 19.096                |
| 2009                   | 2.185                      | 550           | 66            | 2.801                 |
| 2010                   | 2.664                      | 527           | 81            | 3.272                 |
| 2011                   | 3.633                      | 635           | 95            | 4.363                 |
| 2012                   | 3.616                      | 577           | 82            | 4.275                 |
| 2013                   | 2.991                      | 190           | 78            | 3.259                 |
| 2014/January           | 174                        | 2             | 4             | 180                   |
| Total                  | 30.231                     | 6.110         | 905           | 37.246                |

Majority of the total 37,246 companies with international capital is in the wholesale and retail trade sectors while real estate renting and other business activities and manufacturing follow. Chemicals and chemical products lead the manufacturing sector investments followed by food beverage products, textile goods production (Table-12).

| (Number of Compar   |       |                         |               |  |  |
|---|-------|-------------------------|---------------|--|--|
| Sectors —   | Janua | (1954-<br>2014/January) |               |  |  |
|   | 2013  | 2014                    | General Total |  |  |
| Agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry                | 2     | 1                       | 559           |  |  |
| Mining and quarrying                                      | 0     | 0                       | 670           |  |  |
| Manufacturing   | 17    | 16                      | 5.329         |  |  |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco       | 2     | 0                       | 537           |  |  |
| Manufacture of textiles                                   | 1     | 0                       | 499           |  |  |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products            | 0     | 2                       | 597           |  |  |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.             | 2     | 2                       | 449           |  |  |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 1     | 0                       | 263           |  |  |
| Other Manufacturing                                       | 11    | 12                      | 2.984         |  |  |
| Electricity, gas and water supply                         | 14    | 7                       | 964           |  |  |
| Construction  | 24    | 11                      | 3.385         |  |  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                | 139   | 89                      | 12.591        |  |  |
| Hotels and restaurants                                    | 5     | 0                       | 1.967         |  |  |
| Transport, storage and communications                     | 37    | 25                      | 3.482         |  |  |
| Financial intermediation                                  | 2     | 0                       | 372           |  |  |
| Real estate, renting and business activities              | 59    | 20                      | 6.024         |  |  |
| Other community, social and personal service activities   | 15    | 11                      | 1.903         |  |  |
| Total   | 314   | 180                     | 37.246        |  |  |

### Table 12- Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Sector, (2013-2014/January)

When the distribution of the companies with international capital according to their country of origin is concerned, it is seen that 18,129 of the total 37,246 companies with foreign capital are of EU origin, in which Germany leads with 5,677 firms followed by United Kingdom (2,646 firms) and the Netherlands (2,300 firms) (Table-13).

#### Table 13- Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Country, (2013-2014/January)

|   |       |                     | (Number of Companies) |
|---|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|   | Janua | (1954-2014/January) |                       |
| Countries                               | 2012  | 2013                | Total                 |
| European Union (27)                     | 133   | 46                  | 18.129                |
| Germany                                 | 45    | 18                  | 5.677                 |
| The Netherlands                         | 8     | 4                   | 2.300                 |
| United Kingdom                          | 20    | 5                   | 2.646                 |
| Italy                                   | 11    | 1                   | 1.117                 |
| Other European Countries                | 49    | 18                  | 6.389                 |
| Other European Countries (Excluding EU) | 27    | 10                  | 4.034                 |
| A frican Countries                      | 13    | 15                  | 941                   |
| North America                           | 13    | 5                   | 1.689                 |
| U.S.A.                                  | 12    | 3                   | 1.414                 |
| Canada                                  | 1     | 2                   | 275                   |
| Central-South America And Caribbean     | 4     | 1                   | 204                   |
| Near And Middle Eastern Countries       | 100   | 86                  | 9.144                 |
| Other Asian Countries                   | 23    | 16                  | 2.711                 |
| China                                   | 6     | 6                   | 559                   |
| South Korea                             | 0     | 0                   | 238                   |
| Other                                   | 17    | 10                  | 1.914                 |
| Other Countries                         | 1     | 1                   | 394                   |
| Total                                   | 314   | 180                 | 37.246                |

When the investment location distribution of the 37,246 international capital companies are considered, it is seen that 22,132 of the total 37,246 are in Istanbul, which is followed by Antalya (4,055 firms), Ankara (2,320 firms) and Izmir (1,964 firms) (Table-14).

| City         | Number of Companies<br>(1954-2014/January) |
|--------------|--|
| ISTANBUL     | 22.132                                     |
| ANTALYA      | 4.055                                      |
| ANKARA       | 2.320                                      |
| IZMIR        | 1.964                                      |
| MUĞLA        | 1.500                                      |
| BURSA        | 690  |
| AYDIN        | 613  |
| MERSIN       | 554  |
| KOCAELI      | 410  |
| ADANA        | 323  |
| Other Cities | 2.685                                      |
| Toplam       | 37.246                                     |

Provisional Data, Source: Ministry of Economy

In Istanbul, the majority of the 22,132 companies with international capital is in the wholesale and retail trade sectors (8,448 firms) while they also operate in real estate renting and other business activities (3,518 firms), manufacturing (3,179 firms) (Table-15).

| Table 15- Breakdown of Companies with International | Capital by Sector according to the | e Investment Location (1954-2014/January) |
|---|------------------------------------|---|
|   |                                    |   |

|   |          |         |        | (Numb | er of Companies) |
|---|----------|---------|--------|-------|------------------|
| Sectors   | İstanbul | Antalya | Ankara | İzmir | Muğla            |
| Agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry                | 176      | 96      | 27     | 68    | 22               |
| Mining and quarrying                                      | 276      | 29      | 131    | 58    | 9                |
| Manufacturing   | 3.179    | 249     | 298    | 413   | 61               |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco       | 265      | 35      | 26     | 58    | 6                |
| Manufacture of textiles                                   | 342      | 6       | 8      | 25    | 4                |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products            | 407      | 25      | 22     | 38    | 1                |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.             | 275      | 9       | 36     | 40    | 2                |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 105      | 0       | 10     | 18    | 0                |
| Other Manufacturing                                       | 1.785    | 174     | 196    | 234   | 48               |
| Electricity, gas and water supply                         | 555      | 51      | 173    | 62    | 6                |
| Construction  | 1.486    | 694     | 257    | 148   | 218              |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                | 8.448    | 701     | 686    | 680   | 136              |
| Hotels and restaurants                                    | 726      | 607     | 78     | 80    | 285              |
| Transport, storage and communications                     | 2.182    | 473     | 126    | 130   | 210              |
| Financial intermediation                                  | 322      | 10      | 11     | 9     | 7                |
| Real estate, renting and business activities              | 3.518    | 941     | 377    | 230   | 501              |
| Other community, social and personal service activities   | 1.264    | 204     | 156    | 86    | 45               |
| Total   | 22.132   | 4.055   | 2.320  | 1.964 | 1.500            |

## 3) Investment Projects<sup>2</sup>

20 incentive certificates having a total investment value of \$ 1.05 billion were issued by the Ministry of Economy in January 2014 for companies with international capital. (Table-17).

# Table 16: Investment Incentive Certificates Issued forCompanies with International Capital, 2014/Monthly

|  | January |
|--|---------|
| Number of Incentive Certificates (Number)  | 20      |
| Amount of Investment (Million \$)  | 1.050,3 |
| Amount of Investment (Million TL) * Investment value is prescribed in the investment certificate whi | 2.338,9 |

\* Investment value is prescriped in the investment certificate which is issued for companies with foreign capital

Out of the total 20 investment incentive certificates, 16 were issued for manufacturing and 4 for services sector.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Investment projects of international investors, certified within the framework of foreign direct investment legislation and the incentives regime.

## **ANNEXED TABLES**

#### Table annex-1: International Direct Investment (Inflows)

|   |       |       |        |        |        |         | (Million \$) |  |
|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|--|
|   | 2009  | 2010  | 2011   | 2012   | 2013 - | January |              |  |
|   | 2009  | 2010  | 2011   | 2012   |        | 2013    | 2014         |  |
| International Direct Investment Total (Net) | 8.629 | 9.058 | 16.171 | 13.224 | 12.872 | 802     | 1.211        |  |
| International Direct Investment             | 6.847 | 6.564 | 14.158 | 10.588 | 9.823  | 568     | 921          |  |
| Equity Investment (Net)                     | 6.184 | 6.221 | 14.145 | 10.126 | 9.631  | 492     | 841          |  |
| Inflows                                     | 6.266 | 6.256 | 16.136 | 10.759 | 10.199 | 580     | 841          |  |
| Liquidiation Outflows                       | -82   | -35   | -1.991 | -633   | -568   | -88     | 0            |  |
| Intra Company Loans**                       | 663   | 343   | 13     | 462    | 192    | 76      | 80           |  |
| Real Estate (Net)                           | 1.782 | 2.494 | 2.013  | 2.636  | 3.049  | 234     | 290          |  |

\*\*Loans which companies with foreign capital take from foreign partners

#### Table annex-2: International Direct Investment Inflow by Sector

|   |       |       |        |        |        |         | (Million \$ |
|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------------|
| <b>6</b> . (  | 2000  | 2010  |        | 2012   | 2012   | January |             |
| Sectors   | 2009  | 2010  | 2011   |        | 2013   | 2013    | 2014        |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing                         | 48    | 81    | 32     | 43     | 49     | 2       | 37          |
| Mining and quarrying                                      | 89    | 136   | 146    | 213    | 251    | 80      | 0           |
| Manufacturing   | 1.640 | 924   | 3.596  | 4.342  | 2.010  | 91      | 269         |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco       | 219   | 124   | 649    | 2.201  | 342    | 10      | 219         |
| Manufacture of textiles                                   | 78    | 94    | 148    | 376    | 59     | 3       | 7           |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products            | 336   | 120   | 348    | 579    | 264    | 2       | 5           |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.             | 220   | 64    | 76     | 32     | 5      | 0       | 1           |
| Office machinery and computers                            | 59    | 177   | 464    | 143    | 607    | 28      | 7           |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 224   | 38    | 93     | 121    | 75     | 9       | 1           |
| Other Manufacturing                                       | 504   | 307   | 1.818  | 890    | 658    | 39      | 29          |
| Electricity, gas and water supply                         | 2.158 | 1.827 | 4.295  | 924    | 2.552  | 203     | 44          |
| Construction  | 209   | 310   | 301    | 1.428  | 210    | 28      | 15          |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                | 389   | 435   | 709    | 221    | 356    | 60      | 22          |
| Hotels and restaurants                                    | 55    | 113   | 122    | 16     | 57     | 1       | 0           |
| Transport, storage and communications                     | 230   | 183   | 222    | 130    | 295    | 17      | 0           |
| Financial intermediation                                  | 817   | 1.621 | 5.883  | 2.084  | 3.734  | 40      | 411         |
| Real estate, renting and business activities              | 210   | 241   | 300    | 173    | 130    | 14      | 1           |
| Health and social work                                    | 105   | 112   | 232    | 546    | 105    | 8       | 13          |
| Other community, social and personal service activities   | 316   | 273   | 298    | 639    | 450    | 36      | 29          |
| Total   | 6.266 | 6.256 | 16.136 | 10.759 | 10.199 | 580     | 841         |

|   |       |       |        |        |        |         | (Million \$) |
|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|
|   |       |       |        |        |        | January |              |
| Countries                               | 2009  | 2010  | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013    | 2014         |
| European Union (27)                     | 4.942 | 4.737 | 11.494 | 7.303  | 5.278  | 365     | 707          |
| Germany                                 | 497   | 597   | 665    | 491    | 1.846  | 23      | 4            |
| Austria                                 | 1.019 | 1.584 | 2.418  | 1.519  | 659    | 194     | 12           |
| France                                  | 617   | 623   | 999    | 86     | 222    | 63      | 1            |
| Netherlands                             | 717   | 486   | 1.425  | 1.381  | 1.013  | 21      | 599          |
| United Kingdom                          | 350   | 245   | 905    | 2.044  | 297    | 11      | 11           |
| Italy                                   | 314   | 25    | 111    | 154    | 145    | 32      | 16           |
| Other European Countries                | 1.428 | 1.177 | 4.971  | 1.628  | 1.096  | 21      | 64           |
| Other European Countries (Excluding EU) | 306   | 202   | 1.093  | 622    | 1.121  | 94      | 0            |
| Africa                                  | 2     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 221    | 0       | 7            |
| U.S.A.                                  | 260   | 323   | 1.403  | 439    | 344    | 24      | 40           |
| Canada                                  | 52    | 55    | 20     | 32     | 16     | 0       | 0            |
| Central-South America And Caribbean     | 19    | 6     | 62     | 20     | 1      | 1       | 0            |
| Asian                                   | 673   | 928   | 2.055  | 2.337  | 3.215  | 95      | 87           |
| Near And Middle Eastern Countries       | 361   | 473   | 1.558  | 1.593  | 2.574  | 41      | 47           |
| Gulf Arabian Countries                  | 209   | 388   | 195    | 940    | 1.194  | 41      | 32           |
| Other Near And Middle Eastern Countries | 78    | 45    | 1.359  | 653    | 1.380  | 0       | 15           |
| Other Asian Countries                   | 312   | 455   | 497    | 744    | 641    | 54      | 40           |
| Other Countries                         | 12    | 5     | 9      | 6      | 3      | 1       | 0            |
| Total                                   | 6.266 | 6.256 | 16.136 | 10.759 | 10.199 | 580     | 841          |

# Table annex-3: International Direct Investment Inflow by Country

#### Table annex-4: Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Sector According to Mode of Establishment -(2013-2014/January)

|   |                            | 2013          |                  |       | 2014/January               |               |                  |       |  |  |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|--|--|
| Sectors   | Company<br>Es tablis hment | Participation | Branch<br>Office | Total | Company<br>Es tablis hment | Participation | Branch<br>Office | Total |  |  |
| Agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry                | 33                         | 1             | 0                | 34    | 1                          | 0             | 0                | 1     |  |  |
| Mining and quarrying                                      | 17                         | 2             | 0                | 19    | 0                          | 0             | 0                | 0     |  |  |
| Manufacturing   | 231                        | 15            | 4                | 250   | 14                         | 0             | 2                | 16    |  |  |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco       | 14                         | 0             | 0                | 14    | 0                          | 0             | 0                | 0     |  |  |
| Manufacture of textiles                                   | 11                         | 1             | 0                | 12    | 0                          | 0             | 0                | 0     |  |  |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products            | 27                         | 2             | 0                | 29    | 2                          | 0             | 0                | 2     |  |  |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.             | 19                         | 0             | 0                | 19    | 2                          | 0             | 0                | 2     |  |  |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 4                          | 0             | 1                | 5     | 0                          | 0             | 0                | 0     |  |  |
| Other Manufacturing                                       | 156                        | 12            | 3                | 171   | 10                         | 0             | 2                | 12    |  |  |
| Electricity, gas and water supply                         | 109                        | 18            | 2                | 129   | 7                          | 0             | 0                | 7     |  |  |
| Construction  | 253                        | 11            | 2                | 266   | 11                         | 0             | 0                | 11    |  |  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                | 1.311                      | 88            | 28               | 1.427 | 86                         | 2             | 1                | 89    |  |  |
| Hotels and restaurants                                    | 71                         | 3             | 2                | 76    | 0                          | 0             | 0                | 0     |  |  |
| Transport, storage and communications                     | 288                        | 21            | 16               | 325   | 24                         | 0             | 1                | 25    |  |  |
| Financial intermediation                                  | 18                         | 3             | 1                | 22    | 0                          | 0             | 0                | 0     |  |  |
| Real estate, renting and business activities              | 517                        | 21            | 17               | 555   | 20                         | 0             | 0                | 20    |  |  |
| Other community, social and personal service activities   | 143                        | 7             | 6                | 156   | 11                         | 0             | 0                | 11    |  |  |
| Total   | 2.991                      | 190           | 78               | 3.259 | 174                        | 2             | 4                | 180   |  |  |

(Number of Companies)

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## Table annex-5: Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Sector

|   |              |       |         |       |       |       |         |      | (Number of Companies) |  |
|---|--------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|-----------------------|--|
| Sectors   | 1954-2008    | 2009  | 09 2010 | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | January |      | 1954-2014/January     |  |
|   | (Cumulative) |       |         | 2011  |       |       | 2013    | 2014 | Total                 |  |
| Agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry                | 286          | 52    | 61      | 70    | 55    | 34    | 2       | 1    | 559                   |  |
| Mining and quarrying                                      | 376          | 72    | 81      | 102   | 20    | 19    | 0       | 0    | 670                   |  |
| Manufacturing   | 3.491        | 369   | 422     | 463   | 318   | 250   | 17      | 16   | 5.329                 |  |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco       | 342          | 51    | 64      | 45    | 21    | 14    | 2       | 0    | 537                   |  |
| Manufacture of textiles                                   | 397          | 16    | 23      | 32    | 19    | 12    | 1       | 0    | 499                   |  |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products            | 383          | 37    | 51      | 59    | 36    | 29    | 0       | 2    | 597                   |  |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.             | 303          | 30    | 28      | 38    | 29    | 19    | 2       | 2    | 449                   |  |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 208          | 17    | 8       | 15    | 10    | 5     | 1       | 0    | 263                   |  |
| Other Manufacturing                                       | 1.858        | 218   | 248     | 274   | 203   | 171   | 11      | 12   | 2.984                 |  |
| Electricity, gas and water supply                         | 298          | 121   | 122     | 136   | 151   | 129   | 14      | 7    | 964                   |  |
| Construction  | 1.731        | 286   | 314     | 436   | 341   | 266   | 24      | 11   | 3.385                 |  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                | 5.668        | 876   | 1.100   | 1.535 | 1.896 | 1.427 | 139     | 89   | 12.591                |  |
| Hotels and restaurants                                    | 1.396        | 162   | 139     | 99    | 95    | 76    | 5       | 0    | 1.967                 |  |
| Transport, storage and communications                     | 1.629        | 248   | 332     | 482   | 441   | 325   | 37      | 25   | 3.482                 |  |
| Financial intermediation                                  | 260          | 15    | 15      | 32    | 28    | 22    | 2       | 0    | 372                   |  |
| Real estate, renting and business activities              | 3.000        | 446   | 514     | 795   | 694   | 555   | 59      | 20   | 6.024                 |  |
| Other community, social and personal service activities   | 961          | 154   | 172     | 213   | 236   | 156   | 15      | 11   | 1.903                 |  |
| Total   | 19.096       | 2.801 | 3.272   | 4.363 | 4.275 | 3.259 | 314     | 180  | 37.246                |  |

#### Table annex-6: Breakdown of Companies with International Capital by Country

|   |              |       |       |       |       |       |      |      | (Number of Companies) |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-----------------------|
| Countries                               | 1954-2008    | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | Jan  | uary | 1954-2014/January     |
|   | (Cumulative) |       |       |       |       | 1.182 | 2013 | 2014 | Total                 |
| European Union (27)                     | 10.777       | 1.409 | 1.409 | 1.765 | 1.541 | 1.182 | 133  | 46   | 18.129                |
| Germany                                 | 3.278        | 480   | 455   | 596   | 487   | 363   | 45   | 18   | 5.677                 |
| The Netherlands                         | 1.486        | 142   | 174   | 184   | 174   | 136   | 8    | 4    | 2.300                 |
| United Kingdom                          | 1.796        | 187   | 157   | 185   | 172   | 144   | 20   | 5    | 2.646                 |
| Italy                                   | 629          | 85    | 92    | 111   | 108   | 91    | 11   | 1    | 1.117                 |
| Other European Countries                | 3.588        | 515   | 531   | 689   | 600   | 448   | 49   | 18   | 6.389                 |
| Other European Countries (Excluding EU) | 2.124        | 319   | 401   | 453   | 422   | 305   | 27   | 10   | 4.034                 |
| African Countries                       | 311          | 66    | 97    | 130   | 151   | 171   | 13   | 15   | 941                   |
| North America                           | 958          | 141   | 133   | 189   | 153   | 110   | 13   | 5    | 1.689                 |
| U.S.A.                                  | 839          | 109   | 101   | 162   | 114   | 86    | 12   | 3    | 1.414                 |
| Canada                                  | 119          | 32    | 32    | 27    | 39    | 24    | 1    | 2    | 275                   |
| Central-South America And Caribbean     | 107          | 17    | 15    | 20    | 19    | 25    | 4    | 1    | 204                   |
| Near And Middle Eastern Countries       | 3.289        | 603   | 921   | 1.432 | 1.646 | 1.167 | 100  | 86   | 9.144                 |
| Other Asian Countries                   | 1.296        | 222   | 262   | 337   | 304   | 274   | 23   | 16   | 2.711                 |
| China                                   | 307          | 39    | 41    | 54    | 54    | 58    | 6    | 6    | 559                   |
| South Korea                             | 129          | 20    | 18    | 16    | 29    | 26    | 0    | 0    | 238                   |
| Other                                   | 860          | 163   | 203   | 267   | 221   | 190   | 17   | 10   | 1.914                 |
| Other Countries                         | 234          | 24    | 34    | 37    | 39    | 25    | 1    | 1    | 394                   |
| Total                                   | 19.096       | 2.801 | 3.272 | 4.363 | 4.275 | 3.259 | 314  | 180  | 37.246                |

#### Table annex-7: Investment Incentive Certificates Issued for Companies with International Capital (2009-2014/January)

|   | 2009     | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013     | 2014/January |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Number of Incentive Certificates (Number) | 164      | 207     | 208     | 236     | 240      | 20           |
| Amount of Investment (Million \$)*        | 7.474,4  | 5.123,8 | 5.577,4 | 3.993,1 | 6.911,7  | 1.050,3      |
| Amount of Investment (Million TL)*        | 11.615,3 | 7.715,5 | 9.373,1 | 7.189,2 | 13.185,5 | 2.338,9      |

\* Investment value is prescriped in the investment certificate which is issued for companies with foreign capital Source: Ministry of Economy